

# RAYALASEEMA UNIVERSITY: KURNOOL

B.A/B.Sc., STATISTICS (WM) CBCS REVISED SYLLABUS 2020-21

Semester – IV (CBCS With Maths Combination Common to BA/BSc)

## Course IV: Sampling Techniques and Designs of Experiments

### UNIT I

**Simple Random Sampling** (with and without replacement): Notations and terminology, various probabilities of selection. Random numbers tables and its uses. Methods of selecting simple random sample, lottery method, method based on random numbers. Estimates of population total, mean and their variances and standard errors, determination of sample size, simple random sampling of attributes.

### UNIT II

**Stratified random sampling:** Stratified random sampling, Advantages and Disadvantages of Stratified Random sampling, Estimation of population mean, and its variance. Stratified random sampling with proportional and optimum allocations. Comparison between proportional and optimum allocations with SRSWOR.

**Systematic sampling:** Systematic sampling definition when  $N = nk$  and merits and demerits of systematic sampling - estimate of mean and its variance. Comparison of systematic sampling with Stratified and SRSWOR.

### UNIT III

**Analysis of variance :** Analysis of variance(ANOVA) –Definition and assumptions. One-way with equal and unequal classification, Two way classification.

**Design of Experiments:** Definition, Principles of design of experiments, CRD: Layout, advantages and disadvantage and Statistical analysis of Completely Randomized Design (C.R.D).

### UNIT IV

Randomized Block Design (R.B.D) and Latin Square Design (L.S.D) with their layouts and Analysis, Missing plot technique in RBD and LSD. Efficiency RBD over CRD, Efficiency of LSD over RBD and CRD.

### UNIT V

**Factorial experiments** – Main effects and interaction effects of  $2^2$  and  $2^3$  factorial experiments and their Statistical analysis. Yates procedure to find factorial effect totals.

**Text Books:**

1. Telugu Academy BA/BSc III year Course - III Statistics - applied statistics - Telugu academy by Prof.K.Srinivasa Rao, Dr D.Giri. Dr A.Anand, Dr V.Papaiah Sastry.
2. K.V.S. Sarma: Statistics Made Simple: Do it yourself on PC. PHI.

**Reference Books:**

1. Fundamentals of applied statistics : VK Kapoor and SC Gupta.
2. Indian Official statistics - MR Saluja.
3. Anuvarthita Sankyaka Sastram - Telugu Academy.

**credits: 2**

**Practicals - Course –IV**

Note: Minimum 10 practicals should be done

**Sampling Techniques:**

Estimation of population mean and its variance by

1. Simple random sampling with and without replacement. Comparison between SRSWR and SRSWOR.
2. Stratified random sampling with proportional and optimum allocations. Comparison between proportional and optimum allocations with SRSWOR.
3. Systematic sampling with  $N=nk$ . Comparison of systematic sampling with Stratified and SRSWOR.

**Design of Experiments:**

4. ANOVA - one - way classification with equal and unequal number of observations
5. ANOVA Two-way classification with equal number of observations.
6. Analysis of CRD.
7. Analysis of RBD Comparison of relative efficiency of CRD with RBD
8. Estimation of single missing observation in RBD and its analysis
9. Analysis of LSD and efficiency of LSD over CRD and RBD
10. Estimation of single missing observation in LSD and its analysis
11. Analysis of  $2^2$  with RBD layout
12. Analysis of  $2^3$  with RBD layout

Note: Training shall be on establishing formulae in Excel cells and deriving the results. The excel output shall be exported to MS Word for writing inferences.

### **Course Learning Outcomes**

The students shall get

- 1) Introduced to various statistical sampling schemes such as simple, stratified and systematic sampling.
- 2) an idea of conducting the sample surveys and selecting appropriate sampling techniques,
- 3) Knowledge about comparing various sampling techniques.
- 4) carry out one way and two way Analysis of Variance,
- 5) understand the basic terms used in design of experiments, use appropriate experimental designs to analyze the experimental data